1. Identification

Product Name: Nitric acid (65 - 70%)


Synonyms: Azotic acid; Engraver's acid; Aqua fortis

Recommended Use: Laboratory chemicals

Uses advised against: No Information available

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: Fisher Scientific
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410
Tel: (201) 796-7100

Emergency Telephone Number
CHEMTREC®, Inside the USA: 800-424-9300
CHEMTREC®, Outside the USA: 001-703-527-3887

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

- Oxidizing liquids: Category 3
- Corrosive to metals: Category 1
- Skin Corrosion/irritation: Category 1 A
- Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation: Category 1
- Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure): Category 3
- Target Organs - Respiratory system.
- Specific target organ toxicity - (repeated exposure): Category 2
- Target Organs - Kidney.

Label Elements

Signal Word: Danger

Hazard Statements:
- May intensify fire; oxidizer
- May be corrosive to metals
Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
May cause respiratory irritation
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Precautionary Statements
Prevention
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking
Keep/Store away from clothing/ other combustible materials
Take any precaution to avoid mixing with combustibles
Keep only in original container
Response
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
Inhalation
IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
Skin
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
Eyes
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
Ingestion
IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. DO NOT induce vomiting
Fire
In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam for extinction
Spills
Absorb spillage to prevent material damage
Storage
Store locked up
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed
Store in corrosive resistant polypropylene container with a resistant inliner
Store in a dry place
Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
None identified

Unknown Acute Toxicity
.7 % of the mixture consists of ingredients of unknown toxicity.

3. Composition / Information on Ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Haz/Non-haz</th>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No</th>
<th>Weight %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>7697-37-2</td>
<td>65 - 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Water</td>
<td>7732-18-5</td>
<td>30 - 35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. First-aid measures

Eye Contact
Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical attention is required.

Skin Contact
Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical attention is required.

Inhalation
Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Do not use mouth-to-mouth resuscitation if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; induce artificial respiration with a respiratory medical device. Immediate medical attention is required.

Ingestion
Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician or Poison Control Center immediately.

Most important symptoms/effects
Causes burns by all exposure routes. Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the delicate tissue and danger of perforation. Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated.

Notes to Physician
Treat symptomatically.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Substance is nonflammable; use agent most appropriate to extinguish surrounding fire.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media
No information available.

Flash Point
Not applicable

Method -
No information available

Autoignition Temperature
No information available.

Explosion Limits
Upper
No data available

Lower
No data available

Oxidizing Properties
Oxidizer

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact
No information available

Sensitivity to Static Discharge
No information available

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical
Oxidizer: Contact with combustible/organic material may cause fire. Corrosive Material. Causes severe burns by all exposure routes. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors. May ignite combustibles (wood paper, oil, clothing, etc.).

Hazardous Combustion Products
Nitrogen oxides (NOx).

Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

NFPA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Health</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Instability</th>
<th>Physical hazards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>OX</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective suit. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Ensure adequate ventilation. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.
6. Accidental release measures

Environmental Precautions
Should not be released into the environment. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. See Section 12 for additional ecological Information.

Methods for Containment and Clean Up
Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal.

7. Handling and storage

Handling
Use only under a chemical fume hood. Wear personal protective equipment. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Keep away from clothing and other combustible materials. Do not breathe vapors/dust. Do not ingest. Contents under pressure.

Storage
Keep containers tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Do not store near combustible materials.

8. Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Guidelines

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>ACGIH TLV</th>
<th>OSHA PEL</th>
<th>NIOSH IDLH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>TWA: 2 ppm STEL: 4 ppm</td>
<td>(Vacated) TWA: 2 ppm (Vacated) TWA: 5 mg/m³ (Vacated) STEL: 4 ppm (Vacated) STEL: 10 mg/m³ TWA: 2 ppm TWA: 5 mg/m³ STEL: 2 ppm STEL: 10 mg/m³</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Quebec</th>
<th>Mexico OEL (TWA)</th>
<th>Ontario TWAEV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>TWA: 2 ppm TWA: 5.2 mg/m³ STEL: 4 ppm STEL: 10 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA: 2 ppm TWA: 5 mg/m³ STEL: 4 ppm STEL: 10 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA: 2 ppm STEL: 4 ppm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend
ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Hygienists
OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration
NIOSH IDLH: The National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health

Engineering Measures
Use only under a chemical fume hood. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/face Protection
Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.

Skin and Body Protection
Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

Respiratory Protection
Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

Hygiene Measures
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

9. Physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Physical State</th>
<th>Appearance</th>
<th>Odor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Liquid</td>
<td>Clear Colorless, Light yellow</td>
<td>strong Acid</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9. Physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Odor Threshold</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>1.0 (0.1M)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting Point/Range</td>
<td>-41°C / -41.8°F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling Point/Range</td>
<td>120.5°C / 248.9°F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash Point</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation Rate</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability or explosive limits</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Pressure</td>
<td>0.94 kPa (20°C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Density</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative Density</td>
<td>1.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autoignition Temperature</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Formula</td>
<td>HNO₃</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Weight</td>
<td>63.02</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. Stability and reactivity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reactive Hazard</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stability</td>
<td>Oxidizer: Contact with combustible/organic material may cause fire.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conditions to Avoid</td>
<td>Incompatible products. Combustible material. Excess heat.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incompatible Materials</td>
<td>Strong bases, Reducing agents, Organic materials, Aldehydes, Alcohols, Cyanides, Metals, Powdered metals, Ammonia, Strong reducing agents, Combustible material</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazardous Decomposition Products</td>
<td>Nitrogen oxides (NOx)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazardous Polymerization</td>
<td>Hazardous polymerization does not occur.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazardous Reactions</td>
<td>None under normal processing.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

11. Toxicological information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute Toxicity</td>
<td>Based on ATE data, the classification criteria are not met. ATE &gt; 2000 mg/kg.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oral LD₅₀</td>
<td>Based on ATE data, the classification criteria are not met. ATE &gt; 2000 mg/kg.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dermal LD₅₀</td>
<td>Based on ATE data, the classification criteria are not met. ATE &gt; 20 mg/l.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor LC₅₀</td>
<td>Based on ATE data, the classification criteria are not met. ATE &gt; 20 mg/l.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Component Information</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Component</td>
<td>LD₅₀ Oral</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Toxicologically Synergistic Products: No information available.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure.
Irritation
Causes severe burns by all exposure routes

Sensitization
No information available.

Carcinogenicity
The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No</th>
<th>IARC</th>
<th>NTP</th>
<th>ACGIH</th>
<th>OSHA</th>
<th>Mexico</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>7697-37-2</td>
<td>Group 2A</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>7732-18-5</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mutagenic Effects
No information available.

Reproductive Effects
Experiments have shown reproductive toxicity effects on laboratory animals.

Developmental Effects
No information available.

Teratogenicity
Teratogenic effects have occurred in experimental animals.

STOT - single exposure
Respiratory system.

STOT - repeated exposure
Kidney.

Aspiration hazard
No information available.

Symptoms / effects, both acute and delayed
Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the delicate tissue and danger of perforation. Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated.

Endocrine Disruptor Information
No information available

Other Adverse Effects
See actual entry in RTECS for complete information.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity
Do not empty into drains. Harmful to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment. The product contains following substances which are hazardous for the environment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Freshwater Algae</th>
<th>Freshwater Fish</th>
<th>Microtox</th>
<th>Water Flea</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>72 mg/L LC50 96 h</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Persistence and Degradability
No information available.

Bioaccumulation/Accumulation
No information available

Mobility

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>log Pow</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>-2.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13. Disposal considerations

Waste Disposal Methods
Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

14. Transport information
14. Transport information

DOT
UN-No UN2031
Proper Shipping Name NITRIC ACID
Hazard Class 8
Subsidiary Hazard Class 5.1
Packing Group II

TDG
UN-No UN2031
Proper Shipping Name NITRIC ACID
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group II

IATA
UN-No UN2031
Proper Shipping Name NITRIC ACID
Hazard Class 8
Subsidiary Hazard Class 5.1
Packing Group II

IMDG/IMO
UN-No UN2031
Proper Shipping Name NITRIC ACID
Hazard Class 8
Subsidiary Hazard Class 5.1
Packing Group II

15. Regulatory information

All of the components in the product are on the following inventory lists:

International Inventories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>TSCA</th>
<th>DSL</th>
<th>NDSL</th>
<th>EINECS</th>
<th>ELINCS</th>
<th>NLP</th>
<th>PICCS</th>
<th>ENCS</th>
<th>AICS</th>
<th>IECSC</th>
<th>KECL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>231-714-2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>231-791-2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
X - Listed
E - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(e) Consent order under TSCA.
F - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(f) Rule under TSCA.
N - Indicates a polymeric substance containing no free-radical initiator in its inventory name but is considered to cover the designated polymer made with any free-radical initiator regardless of the amount used.
P - Indicates a commenced PMN substance
R - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA.
S - Indicates a substance that is identified in a proposed or final Significant New Use Rule
T - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.
XU - Indicates a substance exempt from reporting under the Inventory Update Rule, i.e. Partial Updating of the TSCA Inventory Data Base Production and Site Reports (40 CFR 710(B).
Y1 - Indicates an exempt polymer that has a number-average molecular weight of 1,000 or greater.
Y2 - Indicates an exempt polymer that is a polyester and is made only from reactants included in a specified list of low concern reactants that comprises one of the eligibility criteria for the exemption rule.

U.S. Federal Regulations

TSCA 12(b) Not applicable

SARA 313
Thermo Fisher Scientific - Nitric acid (65 - 70%)  
Revision Date 02-Apr-2014

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No</th>
<th>Weight %</th>
<th>SARA 313 - Threshold Values %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>7697-37-2</td>
<td>65 - 70</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 311/312 Hazardous Categorization
- Acute Health Hazard: Yes
- Chronic Health Hazard: Yes
- Fire Hazard: No
- Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard: No
- Reactive Hazard: Yes

Clean Water Act

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CWA - Hazardous Substances</th>
<th>CWA - Reportable Quantities</th>
<th>CWA - Toxic Pollutants</th>
<th>CWA - Priority Pollutants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>1000 lb</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Clean Air Act
Not applicable

OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Specifically Regulated Chemicals</th>
<th>Highly Hazardous Chemicals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td></td>
<td>TQ: 500 lb</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Hazardous Substances RQs</th>
<th>CERCLA EHS RQs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>1000 lb</td>
<td>1000 lb</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

California Proposition 65
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

State Right-to-Know

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Massachusetts</th>
<th>New Jersey</th>
<th>Pennsylvania</th>
<th>Illinois</th>
<th>Rhode Island</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

U.S. Department of Transportation
- Reportable Quantity (RQ): Y
- DOT Marine Pollutant: N
- DOT Severe Marine Pollutant: N

U.S. Department of Homeland Security
This product contains the following DHS chemicals:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>DHS Chemical Facility Anti-Terrorism Standard</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>2000 lb STQ</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other International Regulations

Mexico - Grade
No information available

Canada
This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.
16. Other information

Prepared By
Regulatory Affairs
Thermo Fisher Scientific
Email: EMSDS.RA@thermofisher.com

Creation Date 12-Mar-2009
Revision Date 02-Apr-2014
Print Date 02-Apr-2014
Revision Summary This document has been updated to comply with the US OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard replacing the current legislation under 29 CFR 1910.1200 to align with the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS).

Disclaimer
The information provided on this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of SDS