SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification
Product identifier
AMMONIUM MOLYBDATE, REAGENT (ACS)

Other means of identification
Product code 774
Synonyms AMMONIUM HEPTAMOLYBDATE TETRAHYDRATE

Recommended use
professional, scientific and technical activities: other professional, scientific and technical activities

Recommended restrictions
None known.

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information
Manufacturer
Company name GFS Chemicals, Inc.
Address F.O. Box 245
Fowell, OH 43065
United States

Telephone
Phone 740-881-5501
Toll Free 800-858-9682
Fax 740-881-5989

Website www.gfschemicals.com
E-mail service@gfschemicals.com
Emergency phone number Emergency Assistance Chemtrec 800-424-9300

2. Hazard(s) identification
Physical hazards
Not classified.

Health hazards
Acute toxicity, oral Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure Category 3 respiratory tract irritation

Environmental hazards
Not classified.

OSHA defined hazards
Not classified.

Label elements

Signal word Warning

Hazard statement Harmful if swallowed. Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statement
Prevention
Avoid breathing dust. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wash thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Response
IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

Storage
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.

Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)
None known.
Supplemental information: None.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substances</th>
<th>Common name and synonyms</th>
<th>CAS number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMMONIUM MOLYBDATE</td>
<td>AMMONIUM HEPTAMOLYBDATE TETRAHYDRATE</td>
<td>12054-85-2</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Designates that a specific chemical identity and/or percentage of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. First-aid measures

**Inhalation**: If dust from the material is inhaled, remove the affected person immediately to fresh air. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

**Skin contact**: Remove contaminated clothing. Wash with plenty of soap and water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

**Eye contact**: Do not rub eyes. Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

**Ingestion**: Rinse mouth. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content doesn’t get into the lungs. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

**Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed**: Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Upper respiratory tract irritation. Skin irritation. May cause redness and pain.

**Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**: Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Keep victim warm. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.

**General information**: If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible). Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

5. Fire-fighting measures

**Suitable extinguishing media**: Use extinguishing agent suitable for type of surrounding fire. Water fog. Foam. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO2).

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**: Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical**: None known.

**Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters**: Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

**Fire fighting equipment/instructions**: Move containers from fire area if you can do it without risk. Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

**Specific methods**: Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.

**General fire hazards**: No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

6. Accidental release measures

**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**: Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Keep out of low areas. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Avoid inhalation of dust. Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator if there is a risk of exposure to dust/fume at levels exceeding the exposure limits. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**: This product is miscible in water. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. Stop leak if you can do so without risk. Sweep up or gather material and place in appropriate container for disposal. If sweeping of a contaminated area is necessary use a dust suppressant agent which does not react with the product. Collect dust using a vacuum cleaner equipped with HEPA filter. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Clean up in accordance with all applicable regulations. Following product recovery, flush area with water. After removal flush contaminated area thoroughly with water. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS. Small Dry Spills: With clean shovel place material into clean, dry container and cover loosely; move containers from spill area.

**Environmental precautions**: Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.
7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling
Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Avoid prolonged exposure. Do not taste or swallow. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Store locked up. Store in original tightly closed container. Store in a well-ventilated place. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U.S. - OSHA Material</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMMONIUM MOLYBDATE (CAS 12054-85-2)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>5 mg/m³</td>
<td>as Mo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACGIH Material</td>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Value</td>
<td>Form</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMMONIUM MOLYBDATE (CAS 12054-85-2)</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.5 mg/m³</td>
<td>respirable fraction as Mo</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biological limit values
No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Appropriate engineering controls
Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Ventilation should be sufficient to effectively remove and prevent buildup of any dusts or fumes that may be generated during handling or thermal processing. If engineering measures are not sufficient to maintain concentrations of dust particulates below the Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL), suitable respiratory protection must be worn. Eye wash facilities and emergency shows must be available when handling this product.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Face shield is recommended. Use tight fitting goggles if dust is generated.

Skin protection

Hand protection
Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves.

Other
Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing.

Respiratory protection
Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator if there is a risk of exposure to dust/fume at levels exceeding the exposure limits. Dust & vapor respirator.

Thermal hazards
Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

General hygiene considerations
Keep away from food and drink. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance
Crystalline. Powder.

Physical state
Solid.

Form
Powder.

Color
White to off-white.

Odor
Odorless.

Odor threshold
Not available.

pH
Not available.

Melting point/freezing point
194 °F (90 °C) begins losing water

Initial boiling point and boiling range
Not available.

Flash point
Not available.

Evaporation rate
Not available.

Flammability (solid, gas)
Not available.
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
- Flammability limit - lower (%): Not available.
- Flammability limit - upper (%): Not available.
- Explosive limit - lower (%): Not available.
- Explosive limit - upper (%): Not available.
- Vapor pressure: Not available.
- Vapor density: Not available.
- Relative density: Not available.
- Solubility(ies):
  - Solubility (water): 630 g/l at 25 °C
  - Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): Not available.
- Auto-ignition temperature: Not available.
- Decomposition temperature: Not available.
- Viscosity: Not available.
- Other information:
  - Molecular formula: (NH₄)₆Mo₇O₂₄·4H₂O
  - Molecular weight: 1235.86 g/mol
  - Specific gravity: 2.5

10. Stability and reactivity
Reactivity: The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
Chemical stability: Material is stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions: Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
Conditions to avoid: None known. Contact with incompatible materials. Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e., clearing dust surfaces with compressed air).
Incompatible materials: None known.
Hazardous decomposition products: Ammonia gas may be liberated at high temperatures. May include oxides of nitrogen.

11. Toxicological information
Information on likely routes of exposure
- Inhalation: Inhalation of dusts may cause respiratory irritation. Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.
- Skin contact: Causes skin irritation.
- Eye contact: Causes serious eye irritation. Dust in the eyes will cause irritation.
- Ingestion: Harmful if swallowed.
Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics: Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Upper respiratory tract irritation. Skin irritation. May cause redness and pain.

Information on toxicological effects
- Acute toxicity: Harmful if swallowed. May cause respiratory irritation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Test Results</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AMMONIUM MOLYDATE (CAS 12054-85-2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute Oral</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LD50</td>
<td>Rat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>333 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

Skin corrosion/irritation: Causes skin irritation.
Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Causes serious eye irritation.

Material name: AMMONIUM MOLYDATE, REAGENT (ACS)
Respiratory or skin sensitization
  Respiratory sensitization Not available.
  Skin sensitization This product is not expected to cause skin sensitization.
  Germ cell mutagenicity No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.
  Carcinogenicity This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or OSHA.
  Reproductive toxicity This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.
  Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure May cause respiratory irritation.
  Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure Not classified.
  Aspiration hazard Not available.
  Chronic effects Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.

12. Ecological information
  Ecotoxicity The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.
  Persistence and degradability No data is available on the degradability of this product.
  Bioaccumulative potential No data available.
  Mobility in soil No data available.
  Other adverse effects No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

13. Disposal considerations
  Disposal instructions Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
  Local disposal regulations Collect in accordance with all applicable regulations.
  Hazardous waste code The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.
  Waste from residues / unused products Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).
  Contaminated packaging Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

14. Transport information
  DOT Not regulated as dangerous goods.
  IATA Not regulated as dangerous goods.
  IMDG Not regulated as dangerous goods.
  Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Not applicable.

15. Regulatory information
  US federal regulations This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200. All components are on the U.S. EPA TSCA Inventory List.
  TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D) Not regulated.
  CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4) Not listed.
  SARA 304 Emergency release notification Not regulated.
Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Hazard categories
- Immediate Hazard - Yes
- Delayed Hazard - No
- Fire Hazard - No
- Pressure Hazard - No
- Reactivity Hazard - No

SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance
Not listed.

SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical
Yes

SARA 313 (TRI reporting)
Not regulated.

Other federal regulations
- Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List
  Not regulated.
- Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)
  Not regulated.
- Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)
  Not regulated.

US state regulations
- US. California Controlled Substances. CA Department of Justice (California Health and Safety Code Section 11100)
  Not listed.
- US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List
  Not regulated.
- US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act
  Not listed.
- US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law
  Not listed.
- US. Rhode Island RTK
  Not regulated.
- US. California Proposition 65
  California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): This material is not known to contain any chemicals currently listed as carcinogens or reproductive toxins.

International Inventories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country(s) or region</th>
<th>Inventory name</th>
<th>On inventory (yes/no)*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>Domestic Substances List (DSL)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>Existing Chemicals List (ECL)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>New Zealand Inventory</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States &amp; Puerto Rico</td>
<td>Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)
A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

Issue date: March-30-2015
Version #: 01
Disclaimer

GFS Chemicals cannot anticipate all conditions under which this information and its product, or the products of other manufacturers in combination with its product, may be used. It is the user’s responsibility to ensure safe conditions for handling, storage and disposal of the product, and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage or expense due to improper use. The information in the sheet was written based on the best knowledge and experience currently available.

Revision Information

Product and Company Identification: Physical States
Hazard Identification: US Hazard Categories
Composition / Information on Ingredients: Ingredients
Exposure Controls / Personal Protection: OELs
Physical & Chemical Properties: Multiple Properties
Toxicological Information: Toxicological Data
Regulatory Information: United States
HazReg Data: International Inventories